

**REFRIGERANT-22****SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : REFRIGERANT-22

Product Use Description : Refrigerant

Manufacturer or supplier's details : ALTAIR PARTNERS, LP  
343 Millburn Avenue  
Suite 201  
Millburn, NJ 07041 USA

For more information call : 1-973-564-6400  
(Monday-Friday, 9:00am-5:00pm)

In case of emergency call : **Transportation (CHEMTREC): 1-800-424-9300 or +1-703-527-3887**  
: (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

**SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION****Emergency Overview**

Form : Liquefied gas

Color : colourless

Odor : slight

**Classification of the substance or mixture**

Classification of the substance or mixture : Gases under pressure, Liquefied gas  
Simple Asphyxiant

**GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

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Symbol(s)

:



Signal word

: Warning

Hazard statements

: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.  
May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

Precautionary statements

: **Prevention:**  
Use personal protective equipment as required.**Storage:**

Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

Hazards not otherwise  
classified: May cause eye and skin irritation.  
May cause frostbite.  
May cause cardiac arrhythmia.**Carcinogenicity**

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP, IARC, or OSHA.

**SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Formula

: CHClF<sub>2</sub>

Chemical nature

: Substance

Chemical Name	CAS-No.	Concentration
Chlorodifluoromethane	75-45-6	100.00 %

**SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

Inhalation

: Move to fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped,

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administer artificial respiration. Use oxygen as required, provided a qualified operator is present. Call a physician. Do not give drugs from adrenaline-ephedrine group.

- Skin contact : After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water. If there is evidence of frostbite, bathe (do not rub) with lukewarm (not hot) water. If water is not available, cover with a clean, soft cloth or similar covering. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. In case of frostbite water should be lukewarm, not hot. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Ingestion : Unlikely route of exposure. As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Call a physician immediately.

**Notes to physician**

- Treatment : Because of the possible disturbances of cardiac rhythm, catecholamine drugs, such as epinephrine, should be used with special caution and only in situations of emergency life support. Treatment of overexposure should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical conditions. Treat frost-bitten areas as needed.

**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

- Suitable extinguishing media : The product is not flammable.  
ASHRAE 34  
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.  
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Specific hazards during firefighting : Contents under pressure.  
This product is not flammable at ambient temperatures and atmospheric pressure.  
However, this material can ignite when mixed with air under pressure and exposed to strong ignition sources.  
Container may rupture on heating.  
Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.

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Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing.

In case of fire hazardous decomposition products may be produced such as:

Gaseous hydrogen chloride (HCl).

Hydrogen fluoride

Carbon monoxide

Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)

Carbonyl halides

Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.  
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.  
No unprotected exposed skin areas.

**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions : Immediately evacuate personnel to safe areas.  
Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.  
Wear personal protective equipment. Unprotected persons must be kept away.  
Remove all sources of ignition.  
Avoid skin contact with leaking liquid (danger of frostbite).  
Ventilate the area.  
After release, disperses into the air.  
Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing.  
Avoid accumulation of vapours in low areas.  
Unprotected personnel should not return until air has been tested and determined safe.  
Ensure that the oxygen content is  $\geq 19.5\%$ .

Environmental precautions : Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
The product evaporates readily.

Methods for cleaning up : Ventilate the area.

**REFRIGERANT-22****SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****Handling**

Handling : Handle with care.  
Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.  
Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.  
Wear personal protective equipment.  
Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C.  
Follow all standard safety precautions for handling and use of compressed gas cylinders.  
Use authorized cylinders only.  
Protect cylinders from physical damage.  
Do not puncture or drop cylinders, expose them to open flame or excessive heat.  
Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.  
Do not remove screw cap until immediately ready for use.  
Always replace cap after use.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : The product is not flammable.  
Can form a combustible mixture with air at pressures above atmospheric pressure.

**Storage**

Requirements for storage areas and containers : Pressurized container: protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C. Do not pierce or burn, even after use.  
Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.  
Storage rooms must be properly ventilated.  
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.  
Protect cylinders from physical damage.

**SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

Protective measures : Do not breathe vapour.  
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.  
Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to

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the workstation location.

- Engineering measures : General room ventilation is adequate for storage and handling. Perform filling operations only at stations with exhaust ventilation facilities.
- Eye protection : Wear as appropriate:  
Safety glasses with side-shields  
If splashes are likely to occur, wear:  
Goggles or face shield, giving complete protection to eyes
- Hand protection : Leather gloves  
In case of contact through splashing:  
Protective gloves  
Neoprene gloves  
Polyvinyl alcohol or nitrile- butyl-rubber gloves
- Skin and body protection : Avoid skin contact with leaking liquid (danger of frostbite).  
Wear cold insulating gloves/ face shield/ eye protection.
- Respiratory protection : In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory equipment.  
Wear a positive-pressure supplied-air respirator.  
Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing.  
For rescue and maintenance work in storage tanks use self-contained breathing apparatus.
- Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.  
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.  
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.  
Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.  
Keep working clothes separately.

**Exposure Guidelines**

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Update	Basis
Chlorodifluoromethane	75-45-6	TWA : time weighted average	(1,000 ppm)	2008	ACGIH:US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

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Chlorodifluoromethane	75-45-6	STEL : Short term exposure limit	4,375 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (1,250 ppm)	2005	NIOSH/GUIDE:US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards
Chlorodifluoromethane	75-45-6	REL : Recommended exposure limit (REL):	3,500 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (1,000 ppm)	2005	NIOSH/GUIDE:US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards
Chlorodifluoromethane	75-45-6	TWA : time weighted average	3,500 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (1,000 ppm)	1989	Z1A:US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000)

**SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Physical state	: Liquefied gas
Color	: colourless
Odor	: slight
pH	: Note: neutral
Melting point/freezing point	: -160 °C
Boiling point/boiling range	: -40.8 °C
Flash point	: Note: not applicable
Lower explosion limit	: Note: None
Upper explosion limit	: Note: None

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Vapor pressure	: 9,384 hPa at 21.1 °C(70.0 °F) 21,470 hPa at 54.4 °C(129.9 °F)
Vapor density	: 3 Note: (Air = 1.0)
Density	: 1.21 g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 21.1 °C
Water solubility	: 3.0 g/l
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: log Pow: 1.08 - 1.13 Note: The product is more soluble in octanol.
Ignition temperature	: Note: not determined
Decomposition temperature	: > 250 °C
Molecular weight	: 86.46 g/mol
Global warming potential (GWP)	: 1,500
Ozone depletion potential (ODP)	: 0.06

**SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.
Conditions to avoid	: Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C.

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Decomposes under high temperature.  
Some risk may be expected of corrosive and toxic decomposition products.  
Can form a combustible mixture with air at pressures above atmospheric pressure.  
Do not mix with oxygen or air above atmospheric pressure.

Incompatible materials to avoid

: Finely divided aluminium  
Potassium  
Calcium  
Powdered metals  
Aluminium  
Magnesium  
Zinc

Hazardous decomposition products

: In case of fire hazardous decomposition products may be produced such as:  
Gaseous hydrogen chloride (HCl).  
Gaseous hydrogen fluoride (HF).  
Carbonyl halides  
Carbon monoxide  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)

**SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Acute inhalation toxicity

: LC<sub>50</sub>: > 300000 ppm  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: rat

Sensitisation

: Cardiac sensitization  
Species: dogs  
Note: Chlorodifluoromethane (HCFC-22): Cardiac sensitisation threshold (dog): 50000 ppm.

Repeated dose toxicity

: Species: rat  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Exposure time: Lifetime Exposure  
NOEL: 10000 ppm  
Note: Lifetime exposure of male rats was associated with a small increase in salivary gland fibrosarcomas.

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Further information : Acute toxicity Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite. Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing. May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Ecotoxicity effects**

Toxicity to fish : static test  
LC50: 777 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Species: Danio rerio (zebra fish)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : static test  
EC50: 433 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

**Further information on ecology**

Additional ecological information : Accumulation in aquatic organisms is unlikely.  
This product contains greenhouse gases which may contribute to global warming. Do NOT vent to the atmosphere. To comply with provisions of the U.S. Clean Air Act, any residual must be recovered.  
This product is subject to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Clean Air Act Regulations at 40 CFR Part 82. Section 611 requires the following label text on all shipments of this product:  
Warning: Contains Chlorodifluoromethane (HCFC-22), a substance which harms public health and environment by destroying ozone in the upper atmosphere.  
Refer to sections 610 and 612 for list of acceptable and unacceptable uses for this product.

**REFRIGERANT-22****SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

- Disposal methods : Observe all Federal, State, and Local Environmental regulations.
- Note : This product is subject to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Clean Air Act Regulations Section 608 in 40 CFR Part 82 regarding refrigerant recycling.

**SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

- DOT**
- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| UN/ID No.            | : UN 1018               |
| Proper shipping name | : Chlorodifluoromethane |
| Class                | : 2.2                   |
| Packing group        |                         |
| Hazard Labels        | : 2.2                   |
- IATA**
- |  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| UN/ID No.                                | : UN 1018               |
| Description of the goods                 | : Chlorodifluoromethane |
| Class                                    | : 2.2                   |
| Hazard Labels                            | : 2.2                   |
| Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)     | : 200                   |
| Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) | : 200                   |
- IMDG**
- |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UN/ID No.                | : UN 1018               |
| Description of the goods | : Chlorodifluoromethane |
| Class                    | : 2.2                   |
| Hazard Labels            | : 2.2                   |
| EmS Number               | : F-C, S-V              |
| Marine pollutant         | : no                    |

**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****Inventories**

- US. Toxic Substances : On TSCA Inventory

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## Control Act

Australia. Industrial  
Chemical (Notification and  
Assessment) Act

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Canada. Canadian  
Environmental Protection  
Act (CEPA). Domestic  
Substances List (DSL)

: All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL.

Japan. Kashin-Hou Law  
List

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Korea. Toxic Chemical  
Control Law (TCCL) List

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Philippines. The Toxic  
Substances and Hazardous  
and Nuclear Waste Control  
Act

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

China. Inventory of Existing  
Chemical Substances

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**National regulatory information****SARA 302 Components**

: SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**: The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:  
: Chlorodifluoromethane 75-45-6**SARA 311/312 Hazards**: Acute Health Hazard  
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

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**California Prop. 65** : This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

**Massachusetts RTK** : Chlorodifluoromethane 75-45-6

**New Jersey RTK** : Chlorodifluoromethane 75-45-6

**Pennsylvania RTK** : Chlorodifluoromethane 75-45-6

**WHMIS Classification** : A: Compressed Gas  
This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

**Global warming potential** : 1,500

**Ozone depletion potential (ODP)** : 0.06

## SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

	HMIS III	NFPA
Health hazard	: 1	2
Flammability	: 1	1
Physical Hazard	: 0	
Instability	:	0

Hazard rating and rating systems (e.g. HMIS® III, NFPA): This information is intended solely for the use of individuals trained in the particular system.

**Further information**

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. This information should not constitute a guarantee for any specific product properties.